

## Mathematical analysis I — Plotting graphs, l'Hospital rule

<http://kam.mff.cuni.cz/~tereza/teaching.html>

*Problem 1:* Plot a graph of a function. Check list:

- domain of the function
- is it periodic/odd/even
- intersections with axis (if they are reasonably easy to find)
- points where function is continuous and discontinuous
- limits at points of discontinuity (possibly one sided) and at  $\pm\infty$
- derivative: extremes and intervals where function is increasing/decreasing
- range of the function (using knowledge of extremes and discontinuities)
- second derivative: inflection points and convexity/concavity

a)  $\frac{|2x-1|}{(x-1)^2}$

b)  $\arcsin\left(\frac{2x}{x^2+1}\right)$

c)  $\sin(x) + \cos(x)$

*Problem 2:* Find limits of the functions using l'Hospital rule.

a)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \cos x}{x}$

c)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{x^2}-1}{\cos x-1}$

e)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{\sin^2 x}$

b)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x(\pi/2 - \arctan x)$

d)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{e^{\sqrt{x}}}{x}$

f)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (1 - \frac{2}{x})^x$

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