

## ADS 1 — problem sheet 3

**Exercise 1:** Given an unoriented graph  $G$  and two vertices  $a, b$ . Compute number of shortest paths from  $a$  to  $b$ .

**Exercise 2:** Given oriented graph  $G = (V, E)$  and set  $R \subseteq V$  of vertices. Write algorithm to determine if  $G$  contains a cycle with at least one vertex in  $R$ .

**Exercise 3:** Modify algorithm for finding bridges to find all articulations in graph.

**Exercise 4:** Computer network can be described by a graph: vertices are routers and edges are cables between them. Naturally it is not desirable to have bridges in this graph: those are cables that if disconnected separates the network into two components. Design algorithm to add minimal number of cables to the network so there are no bridges in it.